

## How do I check my breasts for changes between my routine 3 yearly screening mammogram?

If you get to know how your breasts normally look and feel, you will be more likely to spot any changes that could be signs of breast cancer. This is important, even if you have been for breast screening. Look out for the following:

- A lump or thickening in the breast.
- A change in the nipple. The nipple might be pulled back into the breast, or change shape. You might have a rash that makes the nipple look red and scaly, or have blood or another fluid coming from the nipple.
- A change in how the breast feels or looks. It may feel heavy, warm or uneven, or the skin may look dimpled. The size and shape of the breast may change.
- Pain or discomfort in the breast or armpit.
- A swelling or lump in the armpit.

If you have any change to your breast, you should make an appointment to see your GP straight away. You may not have cancer. But if you do, being diagnosed and treated at an early stage may mean that you are more likely to survive breast cancer.

### Comments, Compliments or Complaints

The Patient Relations/Patient Advice and Liaison Service (PALS) Department provides confidential on the spot advice, information and support to patients, relatives, friends, and carers.

### Contact Us

Tel: 01942 822376 (Monday to Friday 9am until 4pm)

The Patient Relations/PALS Manager  
Wrightington, Wigan and Leigh Teaching Hospitals  
NHS Foundation Trust, Royal Albert Edward Infirmary  
Wigan Lane  
Wigan  
WN1 2NN

### Ask 3 Questions

Become more involved in decisions about your healthcare. You may be asked to make choices about your treatment. To begin with, try to make sure you get the answers to three key questions:



1. What are my options?
2. What are the positives and negatives of each option for me?
3. How do I get support to help me make a decision that is right for me?

### How We Use Your Information

For details on how we collect, use, and store the information we hold about you, please see patient information leaflet, Ref. **Corp 006** How we use your information, this can be found on the Patient Information Leaflets page on the Trust website, see details on the front cover.

This leaflet is also available in audio, large print, braille, and other languages upon request.  
For more information please ask in the department/ward.

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## Recall for Assessment Second Stage Screening

South Lancashire Breast  
Screening Programme

### Patient Information

The Patient Information Leaflets page on the Trust website is available on the link:  
<https://www.wwl.nhs.uk/patient-information-leaflets> or scan the QR code.



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## Why have I been recalled for assessment?

Your mammograms (breast x-rays) have been looked at by two specialist readers (Radiologists and/or Advanced Practitioners). They have decided more information is needed before a result can be given to you.

Approximately 1 in every 20 women screened are recalled for assessment. This may be because a possible problem with the breast tissue was detected on your mammograms.

This problem may be due to normal changes in the breast, but further investigation will be needed to confirm this. The majority of women recalled for assessment are given a normal result.

It is natural to feel anxious about being recalled for assessment, so do feel free to bring a relative or friend with you.

Please note, we do not have the facilities to carry out the assessment anywhere else other than the Breast Screening Unit at the Thomas Linacre Centre, Wigan, due to the specialised staff and equipment required.

## What happens at the assessment clinic?

The Radiographers and/or Radiologist will be able to answer any of the questions you may wish to ask at any time during your visit to the Breast Screening Unit. Breast Care Nurse support is also available.

You will have some tests which might include any of the following:

- Further mammograms taken at different angles or using magnification.
- Clinical breast examination.
- Breast ultrasound.

Each test only lasts a few minutes, but there is some waiting time between them. The Radiologist will explain the findings of these further tests with you.

Sometimes a needle biopsy may be required, but this would be discussed with you at the time. Small pieces of tissue are taken from the area under investigation to be looked at in the laboratory. If a needle biopsy is taken, this may mean a delay of 7 to 10 days before further results are available.

## How long will I be at the assessment clinic?

Please allow **at least 2 hours** for your visit. If a needle biopsy is recommended, then you may be asked to stay a little longer or be given an appointment for the procedure to be performed at a later date.

## What if I have breast cancer?

If your tests show that you have breast cancer, then you will be referred to a Breast Surgeon. At that consultation, your treatment options will be discussed with you.

Please remember that the majority of women who are recalled will leave the Breast Screening Unit with a normal result and will not require any further investigations until they attend in 3 years for their routine screening mammogram.

If you require any further information please contact us on 01942 774755 or 01942 774725.

Alternatively, if you wish to speak to one of our Breast Care Nurses please telephone 01942 774720.